

Acceptance Decrease due to Orbit Bumps and Doglegs

$$A = \{\beta_{\max} \times \varepsilon_N / \beta\gamma\}^{-1/2} + D_{\max} \times \Delta p/p + \text{C.O.D.}$$

Good field region (horizontal): ± 1 inch (TM-405)

At injection (400 MeV):

$$\beta\gamma = 1.0$$

$$\Delta p/p = \pm 0.13\% \text{ (measured)}$$

$$\text{C.O.D.} = 2 \text{ mm (optimal)}$$

Without orbit bumps and doglegs:

$$\beta(x)_{\max} = 33.7 \text{ m}, \quad D_{\max} = 3.19 \text{ m}, \quad \beta(y)_{\max} = 20.5 \text{ m}$$

Max allowable beam emittance: $\varepsilon_N(x) = 11 \pi \text{ mm-mrad}$

With orbit bumps and doglegs:

$$\beta(x)_{\max} = 46.1 \text{ m}, \quad D_{\max} = 6.13 \text{ m}, \quad \beta(y)_{\max} = 27.0 \text{ m}$$

Max allowable beam emittance: $\varepsilon_N(x) = 5.2 \pi \text{ mm-mrad}$

→ a factor of 2 reduction due to large β and D !